

SOURCE WATER ASSESSMENT REPORT

AN EVALUATION OF THE SUSCEPTIBILITY OF PUBLIC DRINKING WATER SOURCES TO POTENTIAL CONTAMINATION

APA 80

Hazardville Water Company Queen Street Wellfield

The State of Connecticut Department of Public Health (DPH) in cooperation with the Department of Environmental Protection (DEP) recently completed an assessment of the Queen Street Wellfield, which is a source of public drinking water that is maintained and operated by the Hazardville Water Company. This one-time assessment is part of a nationwide effort mandated by Congress under the Safe Drinking Water Act Amendments of 1996 to evaluate the susceptibility of all public drinking water sources in Connecticut to potential sources of contamination. DPH began working in partnership with the DEP in 1997 to develop Connecticut's Source Water Assessment Program, which was approved by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency in 1999. Sources of potential contamination that are of concern to public drinking water supplies here in Connecticut are generally associated with historic waste disposal or commercial, industrial, agricultural and residential properties that store or use hazardous materials like petroleum products, solvents or agricultural chemicals.

The assessment is intended to provide Hazardville Water Company consumers with information about where their public drinking water comes from, sources of potential contamination that could impact it, and what can be done to help protect it. This assessment will also assist the public water supply system, regional planners, local government, public health officials and state agencies in evaluating the degree to which the Queen Street Wellfield may be at risk from potential sources of contamination. The assessment can be used to target and implement enhanced source water protection measures such as routine inspections, protective land use regulations, acquisition of critical land, proper septic system maintenance, and public education. General sources of contamination with the potential to impact the Queen Street Wellfield include properties with underground fuel storage tanks, improperly maintained on-site septic systems, improper waste disposal, or commercial/industrial sites that store or use chemicals or generate hazardous wastes.

Queen Street Wellfield Source Water Assessment Summary

STRENGTHS

Public Water System Source Protection Program

Less than 10% of this source water area is currently developed for commercial or industrial use

POTENTIAL RISK FACTORS

Potential contaminant sources in source water area

No local aquifer protection regulations

2 contaminant release points in source water area

Susceptibility Rating

Rating	Environmental Sensitivity	Potential Risk Factors	Source Protection Needs
Low	X		
Moderate		X	
High			X

Overall Susceptibility Rating: Moderate

This rating indicates susceptibility to potential sources of contamination that may be in the wellfield source water area and does not necessarily imply poor water quality.

Detailed information about the specific factors and information used in establishing this rating can be found in Table 1. Information about opportunities to improve protection in the Queen Street Wellfield source water area is also presented in Table 2.



Keeping Connecticut Healthy

State of Connecticut Department of Public Health

Drinking Water Division

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OVERVIEW - The Queen Street Wellfield is located in an aquifer that is comprised largely of water-bearing sand and gravel deposits. The source water area is delineated by a preliminary Level B aquifer protection mapping area, which encompasses some 2562.5 acres of land in Enfield. Vacant land and residential properties in the Queen Street Wellfield source water area presently account for approximately 77.3 percent of the land cover. Commercial development at 4.6 percent and agricultural land use at 18.0 percent, account for the remainder of the land coverage's in the source water area. Information about drinking water quality and treatment is available in the Hazardville Water Company's annual Consumer Confidence Report.

ASSESSMENT METHODS.

The drinking water source assessment methods used by the Department of Public Health Drinking Water Division to evaluate the susceptibility of public drinking water sources to contamination are based on criteria individually tailored to surface water and groundwater sources. The criteria are keyed to sanitary conditions in the source water area, the presence of potential or historic sources of contamination, existing land use coverage's, and the need for additional source protection measures within the source water area. Source-specific data for community and non-community systems were used to determine whether a particular criterion should be rated as low, moderate or high, relative to the risk of potential contamination at the drinking water source. Further, a ranking system was used to compute an average rank for each community drinking water source based on its environmental sensitivity, potential risk of contamination and source protection needs.

Wellfields rated as having a low, moderate or high susceptibility to potential sources of contamination generally exhibit the characteristics summarized in Table 1.

Table 1 – General Source Water Area Characteristics and Susceptibility Ratings

Susceptibility Rating	General Characteristics of the Source Water Area*
Low	Low density of potential contaminant sources Lower intensity of land development
Moderate	Low to moderate density of potential contaminant sources Moderate intensity of land development
High	Moderate to high density of potential contaminant sources Higher intensity of land development No local aquifer protection regulations Detectable nitrates and/or volatile organic chemicals in the untreated source water during the past three years that are below the maximum contaminant levels allowed by state and federal drinking water regulations

** Note: Not all characteristics may be present for a given susceptibility rating*

Readers of this assessment are encouraged to use the attached glossary to assist in the understanding of the terms and concepts used throughout this report.

Maps representing the location and features of the Queen Street Wellfield source water area have not been included with this assessment report because of homeland security concerns

QUEEN STREET WELLFIELD ASSESSMENT RESULTS.

Based on a combination of current wellfield and source water area conditions, existing potential contaminant sources, and the level of source protection measures currently in place, the source water assessment for this wellfield indicates that it has an overall Moderate risk of contamination from identified potential sources of contamination. It should be noted that this rating does not necessarily imply poor water quality or ongoing violations of the Connecticut Public Health Code. The assessment findings for the Queen Street Wellfield are summarized in Table 2, which lists current conditions in the wellfield source water area and recommendations or opportunities to enhance protection of this public drinking water source. A listing of potential contaminant source types in the area can be found in Table 3. A summary of source water area features is shown in Table 4.

The assessment of this and other comparable wellfields throughout Connecticut generally finds that adopting recommendations similar to those presented in Table 2 could reduce the susceptibility of most groundwater sources to potential sources of contamination.

Table 2

**Source Water Assessment Findings and Source Protection Opportunities
Queen Street Wellfield**

Assessment Category	Conditions Through June 2002	Recommendations and Source Protection Opportunities
<p>Environmental Sensitivity Factors</p> <p>Contaminants Detected in Untreated Source Water</p>	<p>All wells in the Queen Street Wellfield are sited and constructed in accordance with DPH regulations and the most recent DPH sanitary survey of this wellfield indicates that it is free of deficiencies.</p> <p>None</p> <p>Except where noted above, any detected contaminants listed are below maximum contaminant levels (MCL) established by the federal government or guidance levels established by the Connecticut Department of Public Health. The presence of these contaminants, in general, indicates that this wellfield is sensitive to human activity.</p> <p>Click here to review EPA's current drinking water standardsT</p>	<p>Maintain monitoring levels specified in the Connecticut Public Health Code Section 19-13-B102</p> <p>Encourage homeowners to adopt residential best management practices that minimize the use hazardous materials or generation of hazardous waste.</p>
<p>Potential Risk Factors</p>	<p>Potential contaminant sources in source water area</p> <p>2 contaminant release points in source water area</p> <p>More than 30% of land for this source water area is undeveloped, which could present a risk if developed inappropriately.</p>	<p>Periodically inspect SPCS sites and maintain a water quality monitoring program consistent with the level of potential risk</p> <p>Maintain an adequate level of surveillance around contaminant release point sites to insure that groundwater contamination is not occurring</p> <p>Proactively work with local officials and developers to insure that only low-risk development occurs within the source water area</p> <p>Encourage residential property owners to conduct scheduled inspections and maintenance of underground fuel storage tanks and on-site septic systems.</p>
<p>Source Protection Needs Factors</p>	<p>Level B aquifer mapping completed</p> <p>100 percent ownership or control of sanitary radius around wellheads in wellfield.</p> <p>Local aquifer protection regulations have not been adopted for this source water area</p> <p>Less than 10% of the land in the source water area exists as preserved open space</p>	<p>Complete Level A mapping</p> <p>Develop and adopt local aquifer protection regulations</p> <p>Support and encourage the acquisition of open space land within the source water area</p> <p>Support environmental awareness and education within the community.</p>

Inventoried significant potential contaminant sources in the Queen Street Wellfield source water area are listed in Table 3. While these facilities have the potential to cause groundwater contamination, there is no indication that they are doing so at this time.

Table 3 Summary of Significant Potential Contaminant Types in the Queen Street Wellfield Source Water Area

Category	Subcategory	Number of SPCS Types
Waste Storage, Handling, Disposal	Hazardous Waste Facilities	1
	Solid Waste Facilities	0
	Miscellaneous	0
Bulk Chemical, Petroleum Storage	Underground Storage Tanks	5
	Tank Farms	0
	Warehouses	0
Industrial Manufacturing / Processing	Chemical & Allied Production	0
	Chemical Use Processing	7
	Miscellaneous	3
Commercial Trades and Services	Automotive and Related Services	4
	Chemical Use Services	0
	Miscellaneous	0
Agriculture and Related	Pesticide Storage, Handling or Application	0
Total Number of Contaminant Types		20

Prominent features of the Queen Street Wellfield source water area are summarized in Table 4.

Table 4 Features of the Queen Street Wellfield Source Water Area

Number and Type of Public Drinking Water Supply Wells	4 stratified drift wells
Source Water Area Delineation Method ^a	preliminary Level B
DEP Groundwater Classification	GAA - Groundwater used as a public drinking water supply, presumed to be drinkable without treatment
Size of Source Water Area	2562.5 acres
Location of Source Water Area	Enfield
Predominant Land Use and Land Cover in Source Water Area ^b	
-Urban - Commercial or Industrial	4.6 %
-Urban - Residential	29.5 %
-Agricultural	18.0 %
-Undeveloped Land	47.8 %
Preserved Land In Source Water Area ^d	203.4 acres
Significant Potential Contamination Sources	
-Number of inventoried facilities in source water area	17
-Count of inventoried facilities per square mile	4.25 per sq mile
-Number of contaminant sources within inventoried facilities	20
Number of Contaminant Release Points Inventoried by CTDEP ^c	2

^a Source water delineation method depends on data available for the wellfield

^b Based on statewide data layer of land use and land cover developed by UCONN Dept of Natural Resource Management Engineering and Connecticut DEP satellite imagery.

^c Sites or locations with documented accidental spills, leaks or discharges. While these sources, which are cataloged and tracked by the Connecticut DEP, may fall within a public drinking water supply source water area, they may or may not presently be discharging to the environment or causing contamination of a public drinking water source.

^d Any combination of state forest and parklands and municipally or privately held land designated as open space.

SOURCE WATER ASSESSMENT REPORT

AN EVALUATION OF THE SUSCEPTIBILITY OF PUBLIC DRINKING WATER SOURCES TO POTENTIAL CONTAMINATION

APA 81

Hazardville Water Company Scitico Wellfield

The State of Connecticut Department of Public Health (DPH) in cooperation with the Department of Environmental Protection (DEP) recently completed an assessment of the Scitico Wellfield, which is a source of public drinking water that is maintained and operated by the Hazardville Water Company. This one-time assessment is part of a nationwide effort mandated by Congress under the Safe Drinking Water Act Amendments of 1996 to evaluate the susceptibility of all public drinking water sources in Connecticut to potential sources of contamination. DPH began working in partnership with the DEP in 1997 to develop Connecticut's Source Water Assessment Program, which was approved by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency in 1999. Sources of potential contamination that are of concern to public drinking water supplies here in Connecticut are generally associated with historic waste disposal or commercial, industrial, agricultural and residential properties that store or use hazardous materials like petroleum products, solvents or agricultural chemicals.

The assessment is intended to provide Hazardville Water Company consumers with information about where their public drinking water comes from, sources of potential contamination that could impact it, and what can be done to help protect it. This assessment will also assist the public water supply system, regional planners, local government, public health officials and state agencies in evaluating the degree to which the Scitico Wellfield may be at risk from potential sources of contamination. The assessment can be used to target and implement enhanced source water protection measures such as routine inspections, protective land use regulations, acquisition of critical land, proper septic system maintenance, and public education. General sources of contamination with the potential to impact the Scitico Wellfield include properties with underground fuel storage tanks, improperly maintained on-site septic systems, improper waste disposal, or commercial/industrial sites that store or use chemicals or generate hazardous wastes.

Scitico Wellfield Source Water Assessment Summary

STRENGTHS

- Public Water System Source Protection Program**
- Approximately 16 percent of the source water area is preserved as open space**
- Less than 10% of this source water area is currently developed for commercial or industrial use**

POTENTIAL RISK FACTORS

- Potential contaminant sources in source water area**
- No local aquifer protection regulations**
- 1 contaminant release point in source water area**

Susceptibility Rating

Rating	Environmental Sensitivity	Potential Risk Factors	Source Protection Needs
Low	X		
Moderate		X	
High			X

Overall Susceptibility Rating: Moderate

This rating indicates susceptibility to potential sources of contamination that may be in the wellfield source water area and does not necessarily imply poor water quality.

Detailed information about the specific factors and information used in establishing this rating can be found in Table 1. Information about opportunities to improve protection in the Scitico Wellfield source water area is also presented in Table 2.



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OVERVIEW - The Scitico Wellfield is located in an aquifer that is comprised largely of water-bearing sand and gravel deposits. The source water area is delineated by a preliminary Level B aquifer protection mapping area, which encompasses some 907.8 acres of land in Enfield and Somers. Vacant land and residential properties in the Scitico Wellfield source water area presently account for approximately 75.5 percent of the land cover. Commercial development at 4.8 percent and agricultural land use at 19.7 percent, account for the remainder of the land coverage's in the source water area. Information about drinking water quality and treatment is available in the Hazardville Water Company's annual Consumer Confidence Report.

ASSESSMENT METHODS.

The drinking water source assessment methods used by the Department of Public Health Drinking Water Division to evaluate the susceptibility of public drinking water sources to contamination are based on criteria individually tailored to surface water and groundwater sources. The criteria are keyed to sanitary conditions in the source water area, the presence of potential or historic sources of contamination, existing land use coverage's, and the need for additional source protection measures within the source water area. Source-specific data for community and non-community systems were used to determine whether a particular criterion should be rated as low, moderate or high, relative to the risk of potential contamination at the drinking water source. Further, a ranking system was used to compute an average rank for each community drinking water source based on its environmental sensitivity, potential risk of contamination and source protection needs.

Wellfields rated as having a low, moderate or high susceptibility to potential sources of contamination generally exhibit the characteristics summarized in Table 1.

Table 1 – General Source Water Area Characteristics and Susceptibility Ratings

Susceptibility Rating	General Characteristics of the Source Water Area*
Low	Low density of potential contaminant sources Lower intensity of land development
Moderate	Low to moderate density of potential contaminant sources Moderate intensity of land development
High	Moderate to high density of potential contaminant sources Higher intensity of land development No local aquifer protection regulations Detectable nitrates and/or volatile organic chemicals in the untreated source water during the past three years that are below the maximum contaminant levels allowed by state and federal drinking water regulations

** Note: Not all characteristics may be present for a given susceptibility rating*

Readers of this assessment are encouraged to use the attached glossary to assist in the understanding of the terms and concepts used throughout this report.

Maps representing the location and features of the Scitico Wellfield source water area have not been included with this assessment report because of homeland security concerns

SCITICO WELLFIELD ASSESSMENT RESULTS.

Based on a combination of current wellfield and source water area conditions, existing potential contaminant sources, and the level of source protection measures currently in place, the source water assessment for this wellfield indicates that it has an overall Moderate risk of contamination from identified potential sources of contamination. It should be noted that this rating does not necessarily imply poor water quality or ongoing violations of the Connecticut Public Health Code. The assessment findings for the Scitico Wellfield are summarized in Table 2, which lists current conditions in the wellfield source water area and recommendations or opportunities to enhance protection of this public drinking water source. A listing of potential contaminant source types in the area can be found in Table 3. A summary of source water area features is shown in Table 4.

The assessment of this and other comparable wellfields throughout Connecticut generally finds that adopting recommendations similar to those presented in Table 2 could reduce the susceptibility of most groundwater sources to potential sources of contamination.

Table 2

**Source Water Assessment Findings and Source Protection Opportunities
Scitico Wellfield**

Assessment Category	Conditions Through June 2002	Recommendations and Source Protection Opportunities
<p>Environmental Sensitivity Factors</p> <p>Contaminants Detected in Untreated Source Water</p>	<p>All wells in the Scitico Wellfield are sited and constructed in accordance with DPH regulations and the most recent DPH sanitary survey of this wellfield indicates that it is free of deficiencies.</p> <p>Nitrate</p> <p>Except where noted above, any detected contaminants listed are below maximum contaminant levels (MCL) established by the federal government or guidance levels established by the Connecticut Department of Public Health. The presence of these contaminants, in general, indicates that this wellfield is sensitive to human activity.</p> <p>Click here to review EPA's current drinking water standardsT</p>	<p>Maintain monitoring levels specified in the Connecticut Public Health Code Section 19-13-B102</p> <p>Encourage homeowners to adopt residential best management practices that minimize the use hazardous materials or generation of hazardous waste.</p>
<p>Potential Risk Factors</p>	<p>Potential contaminant sources in source water area</p> <p>1 contaminant release point in source water area</p> <p>More than 30% of land for this source water area is undeveloped, which could present a risk if developed inappropriately.</p>	<p>Periodically inspect SPCS sites and maintain a water quality monitoring program consistent with the level of potential risk</p> <p>Maintain an adequate level of surveillance around contaminant release point sites to insure that groundwater contamination is not occurring</p> <p>Proactively work with local officials and developers to insure that only low-risk development occurs within the source water area</p> <p>Encourage residential property owners to conduct scheduled inspections and maintenance of underground fuel storage tanks and on-site septic systems.</p>
<p>Source Protection Needs Factors</p>	<p>Level B aquifer mapping completed</p> <p>100 percent ownership or control of sanitary radius around wellheads in wellfield.</p> <p>Local aquifer protection regulations have not been adopted for this source water area</p>	<p>Complete Level A mapping</p> <p>Develop and adopt local aquifer protection regulations</p> <p>Support environmental awareness and education within the community.</p>

Inventoried significant potential contaminant sources in the Scitico Wellfield source water area are listed in Table 3. While these facilities have the potential to cause groundwater contamination, there is no indication that they are doing so at this time.

Table 3 Summary of Significant Potential Contaminant Types in the Scitico Wellfield Source Water Area

Category	Subcategory	Number of SPCS Types
Waste Storage, Handling, Disposal	Hazardous Waste Facilities	1
	Solid Waste Facilities	0
	Miscellaneous	0
Bulk Chemical, Petroleum Storage	Underground Storage Tanks	5
	Tank Farms	0
	Warehouses	0
Industrial Manufacturing / Processing	Chemical & Allied Production	0
	Chemical Use Processing	1
	Miscellaneous	0
Commercial Trades and Services	Automotive and Related Services	5
	Chemical Use Services	0
	Miscellaneous	1
Agriculture and Related	Pesticide Storage, Handling or Application	0
Total Number of Contaminant Types		13

Prominent features of the Scitico Wellfield source water area are summarized in Table 4.

Table 4 Features of the Scitico Wellfield Source Water Area

Number and Type of Public Drinking Water Supply Wells	3 stratified drift wells
Source Water Area Delineation Method ^a	preliminary Level B
DEP Groundwater Classification	GAA - Groundwater used as a public drinking water supply, presumed to be drinkable without treatment
Size of Source Water Area	907.8 acres
Location of Source Water Area	Enfield and Somers
Predominant Land Use and Land Cover in Source Water Area ^b	
-Urban - Commercial or Industrial	4.8 %
-Urban - Residential	28.1 %
-Agricultural	19.7 %
-Undeveloped Land	47.4 %
Preserved Land In Source Water Area ^d	142.8 acres
Significant Potential Contamination Sources	
-Number of inventoried facilities in source water area	9
-Count of inventoried facilities per square mile	6.34 per sq mile
-Number of contaminant sources within inventoried facilities	13
Number of Contaminant Release Points Inventoried by CTDEP ^c	1

^a Source water delineation method depends on data available for the wellfield

^b Based on statewide data layer of land use and land cover developed by UCONN Dept of Natural Resource Management Engineering and Connecticut DEP satellite imagery.

^c Sites or locations with documented accidental spills, leaks or discharges. While these sources, which are cataloged and tracked by the Connecticut DEP, may fall within a public drinking water supply source water area, they may or may not presently be discharging to the environment or causing contamination of a public drinking water source.

^d Any combination of state forest and parklands and municipally or privately held land designated as open space.

SOURCE WATER ASSESSMENT REPORT

AN EVALUATION OF THE SUSCEPTIBILITY OF PUBLIC DRINKING WATER SOURCES TO POTENTIAL CONTAMINATION

APA 82

Hazardville Water Company Town Farm Wellfield

The State of Connecticut Department of Public Health (DPH) in cooperation with the Department of Environmental Protection (DEP) recently completed an assessment of the Town Farm Wellfield, which is a source of public drinking water that is maintained and operated by the Hazardville Water Company. This one-time assessment is part of a nationwide effort mandated by Congress under the Safe Drinking Water Act Amendments of 1996 to evaluate the susceptibility of all public drinking water sources in Connecticut to potential sources of contamination. DPH began working in partnership with the DEP in 1997 to develop Connecticut's Source Water Assessment Program, which was approved by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency in 1999. Sources of potential contamination that are of concern to public drinking water supplies here in Connecticut are generally associated with historic waste disposal or commercial, industrial, agricultural and residential properties that store or use hazardous materials like petroleum products, solvents or agricultural chemicals.

The assessment is intended to provide Hazardville Water Company consumers with information about where their public drinking water comes from, sources of potential contamination that could impact it, and what can be done to help protect it. This assessment will also assist the public water supply system, regional planners, local government, public health officials and state agencies in evaluating the degree to which the Town Farm Wellfield may be at risk from potential sources of contamination. The assessment can be used to target and implement enhanced source water protection measures such as routine inspections, protective land use regulations, acquisition of critical land, proper septic system maintenance, and public education. General sources of contamination with the potential to impact the Town Farm Wellfield include properties with underground fuel storage tanks, improperly maintained on-site septic systems, improper waste disposal, or commercial/industrial sites that store or use chemicals or generate hazardous wastes.

Town Farm Wellfield Source Water Assessment Summary

STRENGTHS

- Public Water System Source Protection Program**
- Approximately 23 percent of the source water area is preserved as open space**
- Less than 10% of this source water area is currently developed for commercial or industrial use**

POTENTIAL RISK FACTORS

- Potential contaminant sources in source water area**
- No local aquifer protection regulations**

Susceptibility Rating

Rating	Environmental Sensitivity	Potential Risk Factors	Source Protection Needs
Low	X	X	
Moderate			
High			X

Overall Susceptibility Rating: Moderate

This rating indicates susceptibility to potential sources of contamination that may be in the wellfield source water area and does not necessarily imply poor water quality.

Detailed information about the specific factors and information used in establishing this rating can be found in Table 1. Information about opportunities to improve protection in the Town Farm Wellfield source water area is also presented in Table 2.



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OVERVIEW - The Town Farm Wellfield is located in an aquifer that is comprised largely of water-bearing sand and gravel deposits. The source water area is delineated by a preliminary Level B aquifer protection mapping area, which encompasses some 208.5 acres of land in Enfield. Vacant land and residential properties in the Town Farm Wellfield source water area presently account for approximately 41.0 percent of the land cover. Commercial development at 2.0 percent and agricultural land use at 57.1 percent, account for the remainder of the land coverage's in the source water area. Information about drinking water quality and treatment is available in the Hazardville Water Company's annual Consumer Confidence Report.

ASSESSMENT METHODS.

The drinking water source assessment methods used by the Department of Public Health Drinking Water Division to evaluate the susceptibility of public drinking water sources to contamination are based on criteria individually tailored to surface water and groundwater sources. The criteria are keyed to sanitary conditions in the source water area, the presence of potential or historic sources of contamination, existing land use coverage's, and the need for additional source protection measures within the source water area. Source-specific data for community and non-community systems were used to determine whether a particular criterion should be rated as low, moderate or high, relative to the risk of potential contamination at the drinking water source. Further, a ranking system was used to compute an average rank for each community drinking water source based on its environmental sensitivity, potential risk of contamination and source protection needs.

Wellfields rated as having a low, moderate or high susceptibility to potential sources of contamination generally exhibit the characteristics summarized in Table 1.

Table 1 – General Source Water Area Characteristics and Susceptibility Ratings

Susceptibility Rating	General Characteristics of the Source Water Area*
Low	Low density of potential contaminant sources Lower intensity of land development
Moderate	Low to moderate density of potential contaminant sources Moderate intensity of land development
High	Moderate to high density of potential contaminant sources Higher intensity of land development No local aquifer protection regulations Detectable nitrates and/or volatile organic chemicals in the untreated source water during the past three years that are below the maximum contaminant levels allowed by state and federal drinking water regulations

** Note: Not all characteristics may be present for a given susceptibility rating*

Readers of this assessment are encouraged to use the attached glossary to assist in the understanding of the terms and concepts used throughout this report.

Maps representing the location and features of the Town Farm Wellfield source water area have not been included with this assessment report because of homeland security concerns

TOWN FARM WELLFIELD ASSESSMENT RESULTS.

Based on a combination of current wellfield and source water area conditions, existing potential contaminant sources, and the level of source protection measures currently in place, the source water assessment for this wellfield indicates that it has an overall Moderate risk of contamination from identified potential sources of contamination. It should be noted that this rating does not necessarily imply poor water quality or ongoing violations of the Connecticut Public Health Code. The assessment findings for the Town Farm Wellfield are summarized in Table 2, which lists current conditions in the wellfield source water area and recommendations or opportunities to enhance protection of this public drinking water source. A listing of potential contaminant source types in the area can be found in Table 3. A summary of source water area features is shown in Table 4.

The assessment of this and other comparable wellfields throughout Connecticut generally finds that adopting recommendations similar to those presented in Table 2 could reduce the susceptibility of most groundwater sources to potential sources of contamination.

Table 2

**Source Water Assessment Findings and Source Protection Opportunities
Town Farm Wellfield**

Assessment Category	Conditions Through June 2002	Recommendations and Source Protection Opportunities
<p>Environmental Sensitivity Factors</p> <p>Contaminants Detected in Untreated Source Water</p>	<p>All wells in the Town Farm Wellfield are sited and constructed in accordance with DPH regulations and the most recent DPH sanitary survey of this wellfield indicates that it is free of deficiencies.</p> <p>Nitrate</p> <p>Except where noted above, any detected contaminants listed are below maximum contaminant levels (MCL) established by the federal government or guidance levels established by the Connecticut Department of Public Health. The presence of these contaminants, in general, indicates that this wellfield is sensitive to human activity.</p> <p>Click here to review EPA's current drinking water standardsT</p>	<p>Maintain monitoring levels specified in the Connecticut Public Health Code Section 19-13-B102</p> <p>Encourage homeowners to adopt residential best management practices that minimize the use hazardous materials or generation of hazardous waste.</p>
<p>Potential Risk Factors</p>	<p>Potential contaminant sources in source water area</p>	<p>Periodically inspect SPCS sites and maintain a water quality monitoring program consistent with the level of potential risk</p> <p>Encourage residential property owners to conduct scheduled inspections and maintenance of underground fuel storage tanks and on-site septic systems.</p>
<p>Source Protection Needs Factors</p>	<p>Level B aquifer mapping completed</p> <p>Portions of the 200 foot sanitary radius around wellheads for this wellfield are not owned or controlled by the public water system.</p> <p>Local aquifer protection regulations have not been adopted for this source water area</p>	<p>Complete Level A mapping</p> <p>Where feasible, increase ownership or control of 200 foot sanitary radius around all wellheads for this wellfield</p> <p>Develop and adopt local aquifer protection regulations</p> <p>Support environmental awareness and education within the community.</p>

Inventoried significant potential contaminant sources in the Town Farm Wellfield source water area are listed in Table 3. While these facilities have the potential to cause groundwater contamination, there is no indication that they are doing so at this time.

Table 3 Summary of Significant Potential Contaminant Types in the Town Farm Wellfield Source Water Area

Category	Subcategory	Number of SPCS Types
Waste Storage, Handling, Disposal	Hazardous Waste Facilities	0
	Solid Waste Facilities	2
	Miscellaneous	0
Bulk Chemical, Petroleum Storage	Underground Storage Tanks	0
	Tank Farms	0
	Warehouses	0
Industrial Manufacturing / Processing	Chemical & Allied Production	0
	Chemical Use Processing	0
	Miscellaneous	0
Commercial Trades and Services	Automotive and Related Services	0
	Chemical Use Services	1
	Miscellaneous	0
Agriculture and Related	Pesticide Storage, Handling or Application	0
Total Number of Contaminant Types		3

Prominent features of the Town Farm Wellfield source water area are summarized in Table 4.

Table 4 Features of the Town Farm Wellfield Source Water Area

Number and Type of Public Drinking Water Supply Wells	1 stratified drift well
Source Water Area Delineation Method ^a	preliminary Level B
DEP Groundwater Classification	GAA - Groundwater used as a public drinking water supply, presumed to be drinkable without treatment
Size of Source Water Area	208.5 acres
Location of Source Water Area	Enfield
Predominant Land Use and Land Cover in Source Water Area ^b	
-Urban - Commercial or Industrial	2.0 %
-Urban - Residential	25.0 %
-Agricultural	57.1 %
-Undeveloped Land	16.0 %
Preserved Land In Source Water Area ^d	47.9 acres
Significant Potential Contamination Sources	
-Number of inventoried facilities in source water area	2
-Count of inventoried facilities per square mile	6.14 per sq mile
-Number of contaminant sources within inventoried facilities	3
Number of Contaminant Release Points Inventoried by CTDEP ^c	0

^a Source water delineation method depends on data available for the wellfield

^b Based on statewide data layer of land use and land cover developed by UCONN Dept of Natural Resource Management Engineering and Connecticut DEP satellite imagery.

^c Sites or locations with documented accidental spills, leaks or discharges. While these sources, which are cataloged and tracked by the Connecticut DEP, may fall within a public drinking water supply source water area, they may or may not presently be discharging to the environment or causing contamination of a public drinking water source.

^d Any combination of state forest and parklands and municipally or privately held land designated as open space.

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CT0490021

Hazardville Water Company

The State of Connecticut Department of Public Health (DPH) in cooperation with the Department of Environmental Protection (DEP) recently completed an assessment of sources of public drinking water maintained and operated by the Hazardville Water Company. This one-time assessment is part of a nationwide effort mandated by Congress under the Safe Drinking Water Act Amendments of 1996 to evaluate the susceptibility of all public drinking water sources in Connecticut to potential sources of contamination. DPH began working in partnership with the DEP in 1997 to develop Connecticut's Source Water Assessment Program, which was approved by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency in 1999. Sources of potential contamination that are of concern to public drinking water supplies here in Connecticut are generally associated with historic waste disposal or commercial, industrial, agricultural and residential properties that store or use hazardous materials like petroleum products, solvents or agricultural chemicals.

The assessment is intended to provide Hazardville Water Company consumers with information about where their public drinking water comes from, sources of potential contamination that could impact it, and what can be done to help protect it. This assessment will also assist the public water supply system, regional planners, local government, public health officials and state agencies in evaluating the degree to which the three wells may be at risk from potential sources of contamination. The assessment can be used to target and implement enhanced source water protection measures such as routine inspections, protective land use regulations, acquisition of critical land, proper septic system maintenance, and public education. General sources of contamination with the potential to impact these wells include properties with underground fuel storage tanks, improperly maintained on-site septic systems, improper waste disposal, or commercial/industrial sites that store or use chemicals or generate hazardous wastes.

ASSESSMENT METHODS. The drinking water source assessment methods used by the Department of Public Health Drinking Water Division to evaluate the susceptibility of public drinking water sources to contamination are based on criteria individually tailored to surface water and groundwater sources. The criteria are keyed to sanitary conditions in the source water area, the presence of potential or historic sources of contamination, existing land use coverage's, and the need for additional source protection measures within the source water area. Source-specific data for community and non-community systems were used to determine whether a particular criterion should be rated as low, moderate or high, relative to the risk of potential contamination at the drinking water source. A ranking system was used to compute an average rank for each community drinking water source based on its environmental sensitivity, potential risk of contamination and source protection needs.

ASSESSMENT RESULTS. Individual assessment summaries and recommendations to enhance source protection for the public drinking water source(s) listed below are presented in the attachments.

Location	Name of Drinking water Source(s)	Susceptibility Summary
Enfield	Bucken Road Well, Grant Road Well, Neelans Park Well, South Maple Street Well	Moderate to High

Additional information about drinking water quality and treatment for this source(s) is available in the Hazardville Water Company's annual Consumer Confidence Report.

The assessment of this source(s) and other comparable drinking water sources throughout Connecticut generally finds that adopting recommendations similar to those presented in the attachment(s) could reduce the susceptibility of most groundwater sources to potential sources of contamination.



Keeping Connecticut Healthy

State of Connecticut Department of Public Health

Drinking Water Division

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SOURCE WATER ASSESSMENT SUMMARY

Hazardville Water Company

Well Name	Well Location	Well Type	DEP Groundwater Classification	Source Water Area (acres)
Bucken Road Well	Enfield	Bedrock	GAA-Well	178

Factor	Source Water Assessment Ratings For This Well	Rating
I	Environmental Sensitivity	Low
II	Potential Risk Factors	Low
III	Source Protection Needs	Moderate
Overall Susceptibility to Potential Sources of Contamination		Moderate
This rating is intended to indicate susceptibility to potential sources of contamination that may be in the wellfield source water area and does not necessarily imply poor water quality.		

Assessment Factor		Initial Assessment Findings	Recommendations for Enhanced Source Protection
I	Contaminants Detected in Source Water	Nitrate >1 mg/L	Maintain monitoring levels specified in the Connecticut Public Health Code Section 19-13-B102
I	General condition of well and related equipment	Good	Maintain well and equipment according to best management practices
II	DEP-inventoried Contaminant Release Points	There are no DEP-inventoried contaminant release points in the well's source water area	
II	Potential Sources of Contamination	There are no potential sources of contamination present in this well's source water area	
II	Source Water Area Land Use In The Town Of: Enfield <i>(Based on Satellite Imagery developed by University of Conn.)</i>	Commercial/Industrial 0.2% Residential 43.0% Agricultural 21.9% Open or Undeveloped 34.8%	Proactively work with local officials and developers to insure that only low risk development occurs within the source water area. Support and encourage the acquisition of open space land within the source water area.
III	Land Area Around Wellhead	Public water system does not own or control entire 200 foot sanitary radius around well	Where feasible, increase ownership or control of 200 foot sanitary radius around the wellhead
III	Local Aquifer Protection Regulations	There are no local aquifer protection regulations for this source water area	Support the development of local aquifer protection regulations
III	Local Government Source Protection Initiatives	Comprehensive drinking water source protection policies do not exist at the local governmental level	Promote the development of drinking water source protection policies at the local governmental level
III	Water System Source Protection Initiatives	Public water system maintains an adequate source protection program	Continue to maintain and enhance source water protection program



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Well Name	Well Location	Well Type	DEP Groundwater Classification	Source Water Area (acres)
Grant Road Well	Enfield	Bedrock	GAA-Well	261

Factor	Source Water Assessment Ratings For This Well	Rating
I	Environmental Sensitivity	Low
II	Potential Risk Factors	Low
III	Source Protection Needs	High
Overall Susceptibility to Potential Sources of Contamination		High
This rating is intended to indicate susceptibility to potential sources of contamination that may be in the wellfield source water area and does not necessarily imply poor water quality.		

Assessment Factor		Initial Assessment Findings	Recommendations for Enhanced Source Protection
I	Contaminants Detected in Source Water	Nitrate >1 mg/L	Maintain monitoring levels specified in the Connecticut Public Health Code Section 19-13-B102
I	General condition of well and related equipment	Good	Maintain well and equipment according to best management practices
II	DEP-inventoried Contaminant Release Points	There are no DEP-inventoried contaminant release points in the well's source water area	
II	Potential Sources of Contamination	There are no potential sources of contamination present in this well's source water area	
II	Source Water Area Land Use In The Town Of: Enfield <i>(Based on Satellite Imagery developed by University of Conn.)</i>	Commercial/Industrial 1.8% Residential 62.8% Agricultural 17.4% Open or Undeveloped 17.9%	Proactively work with local officials and developers to insure that only low risk development occurs within the source water area. Support and encourage the acquisition of open space land within the source water area.
III	Land Area Around Wellhead	Public water system does not own or control entire 200 foot sanitary radius around well	Where feasible, increase ownership or control of 200 foot sanitary radius around the wellhead
III	Local Aquifer Protection Regulations	There are no local aquifer protection regulations for this source water area	Support the development of local aquifer protection regulations
III	Local Government Source Protection Initiatives	Comprehensive drinking water source protection policies do not exist at the local governmental level	Promote the development of drinking water source protection policies at the local governmental level
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Well Name	Well Location	Well Type	DEP Groundwater Classification	Source Water Area (acres)
Neelans Park Well	Enfield	Bedrock	GAA-Well	261

Factor	Source Water Assessment Ratings For This Well	Rating
I	Environmental Sensitivity	Low
II	Potential Risk Factors	Low
III	Source Protection Needs	High
Overall Susceptibility to Potential Sources of Contamination		High
This rating is intended to indicate susceptibility to potential sources of contamination that may be in the wellfield source water area and does not necessarily imply poor water quality.		

Assessment Factor		Initial Assessment Findings	Recommendations for Enhanced Source Protection
I	Contaminants Detected in Source Water	Nitrate >1 mg/L	Maintain monitoring levels specified in the Connecticut Public Health Code Section 19-13-B102
I	General condition of well and related equipment	Good	Maintain well and equipment according to best management practices
II	DEP-inventoried Contaminant Release Points	There are no DEP-inventoried contaminant release points in the well's source water area	
II	Potential Sources of Contamination	There are no potential sources of contamination present in this well's source water area	
II	Source Water Area Land Use In The Town Of: Enfield <i>(Based on Satellite Imagery developed by University of Conn.)</i>	Commercial/Industrial 1.5% Residential 72.0% Agricultural 10.3% Open or Undeveloped 16.2%	Proactively work with local officials and developers to insure that only low risk development occurs within the source water area. Support and encourage the acquisition of open space land within the source water area.
III	Land Area Around Wellhead	Public water system does not own or control entire 200 foot sanitary radius around well	Where feasible, increase ownership or control of 200 foot sanitary radius around the wellhead
III	Local Aquifer Protection Regulations	There are no local aquifer protection regulations for this source water area	Support the development of local aquifer protection regulations
III	Local Government Source Protection Initiatives	Comprehensive drinking water source protection policies do not exist at the local governmental level	Promote the development of drinking water source protection policies at the local governmental level
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SOURCE WATER ASSESSMENT SUMMARY

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Well Name	Well Location	Well Type	DEP Groundwater Classification	Source Water Area (acres)
South Maple Street Well	Enfield	Bedrock	GAA-Well-Impaired	178

Factor	Source Water Assessment Ratings For This Well	Rating
I	Environmental Sensitivity	Moderate
II	Potential Risk Factors	Moderate
III	Source Protection Needs	High
Overall Susceptibility to Potential Sources of Contamination		High
This rating is intended to indicate susceptibility to potential sources of contamination that may be in the wellfield source water area and does not necessarily imply poor water quality.		

Assessment Factor		Initial Assessment Findings	Recommendations for Enhanced Source Protection
I	Contaminants Detected in Source Water	Nitrate >1 mg/L, Trichloroethylene	Maintain monitoring levels specified in the Connecticut Public Health Code Section 19-13-B102
I	General condition of well and related equipment	Good	Maintain well and equipment according to best management practices
II	DEP-inventoried Contaminant Release Points	There are no DEP-inventoried contaminant release points in the well's source water area	
II	Potential Sources of Contamination	There are 3 potential sources of contamination present in this well's source water area	Periodically inspect these sites and maintain a water quality monitoring program consistent with the level of potential risk
II	Source Water Area Land Use In The Town Of: Enfield <i>(Based on Satellite Imagery developed by University of Conn.)</i>	Commercial/Industrial 11.8% Residential 21.6% Agricultural 5.1% Open or Undeveloped 61.5%	Proactively work with local officials and developers to insure that only low risk development occurs within the source water area. Support and encourage the acquisition of open space land within the source water area.
III	Land Area Around Wellhead	Public water system does not own or control entire 200 foot sanitary radius around well	Where feasible, increase ownership or control of 200 foot sanitary radius around the wellhead
III	Local Aquifer Protection Regulations	There are no local aquifer protection regulations for this source water area	Support the development of local aquifer protection regulations
III	Local Government Source Protection Initiatives	Comprehensive drinking water source protection policies do not exist at the local governmental level	Promote the development of drinking water source protection policies at the local governmental level
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