

**STATE OF CONNECTICUT
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH
HEALTHCARE QUALITY AND SAFETY BRANCH**

In Re: Kristine R. Alexander, R.N.

Petition No. 2012-514

CONSENT ORDER

WHEREAS, Kristine R. Alexander (hereinafter "respondent") of Danbury, Connecticut has been issued license number R49409 to practice as a registered nurse by the Department of Public Health (hereinafter "the Department") pursuant to Chapter 378 of the General Statutes of Connecticut, as amended; and,

WHEREAS, the Department alleges that:

1. At all relevant times respondent was working as a registered nurse at The Kent Specialty Facility in Kent, Connecticut ("the facility"). From about December 2011 through about April 2012, respondent diverted Hydrocodone/APAP, Oxycodone/APAP and/or Hydromorphone from the facility for personal use. Also during said timeframe, respondent fraudulently ordered prescriptions for Hydrocodone/APAP for herself using her father's physician credentials.
2. The above described facts constitute grounds for disciplinary action pursuant to the General Statutes of Connecticut, §20-99(b), including but not limited to:
 - a. §20-99(2); and/or,
 - b. §20-99(5).

WHEREAS, respondent, in consideration of this Consent Order, has chosen not to contest the above allegations at a hearing in front of the Connecticut State Board of Examiners for Nursing (hereinafter "the Board"). Respondent does not admit to having violated any statute or regulation, including but

not limited to §20-99(b) of the General Statutes of Connecticut. Respondent further agrees that this Consent Order shall have the same effect as if ordered after a full hearing pursuant to §§19a-9, 19a-10, and 20-99(a) of the General Statutes of Connecticut.

NOW THEREFORE, pursuant to §19a-17 and §20-99(a) of the General Statutes of Connecticut, respondent hereby stipulates and agrees to the following:

1. Respondent waives her right to a hearing on the merits of this matter.
2. Respondent shall comply with all federal and state statutes and regulations applicable to her profession.
3. Respondent's license number R49409 to practice as a registered nurse in the State of Connecticut is hereby placed on probation for four (4) years, subject to the following terms and conditions:
 - A. At her own expense, she shall engage in therapy and counseling with a Connecticut licensed or certified therapist (hereinafter "therapist") approved by the Board and the Department for the entire probationary period.
 - (1) She shall provide a copy of this Consent Order to her therapist.
 - (2) Her therapist shall furnish written confirmation to the Board and the Department of his or her engagement in that capacity and receipt of a copy of this Consent Order within fifteen (15) days of the effective date of this Consent Order.
 - (3) If respondent's therapist determines that therapy is no longer necessary, that a reduction in frequency of therapy is warranted, or that respondent should be transferred to another therapist, he or she shall advise the Board and the Department. Said termination of therapy, reduction in frequency of therapy,

and/or respondent's transfer to another therapist shall not occur until approved by the Board after consultation with the Department. However, if therapy is terminated with approval of the Board, respondent's therapist shall continue to monitor her alcohol and drug free status by monitoring and reviewing the observed random urine screens for drugs and alcohol as described in paragraph 3B below, and by providing the reports described in paragraph 3C below.

- (4) The therapist shall immediately notify the Board and the Department in writing if respondent discontinues therapy and/or terminates his/her services.
- B. Respondent shall not obtain or use controlled substances, legend drugs or alcohol in any form unless prescribed or recommended for a legitimate therapeutic purpose by a licensed health care professional authorized to prescribe medications. Respondent shall inform said health care professional of respondent's substance abuse history.
- (1) At her own expense, he/she shall submit to observed random urine screens for drugs and alcohol, in accordance with Department Requirements for Drug and Alcohol Screens, attached hereto marked as ("Attachment 'A': Department Requirements for Drug and Alcohol Screens") at a testing facility approved by the Board, after consultation with the Department, as ordered by her therapist and/or personal physician. Laboratory reports of random alcohol and drug screens shall be submitted directly to the Board and the Department by the testing laboratory. All such observed random drug and alcohol screens shall be legally defensible in that the specimen donor and chain of custody can be identified throughout the screening process. All laboratory reports shall indicate that the chain of custody procedure has been followed.

- (2) Respondent shall be responsible for notifying the laboratory, her therapist, the Board, the Department and her prescribing practitioner of any drug(s) she is taking. For the prescription of a controlled substance(s) for more than two consecutive weeks, the respondent shall cause the provider prescribing the controlled substance(s) to submit quarterly reports to the Board and the Department, until such time as the controlled substance(s) are not prescribed by the provider, documenting the following:
 1. A list of controlled substances prescribed by this provider for the respondent;
 2. A list of controlled substance(s) prescribed by other providers;
 3. An evaluation of the respondent's need for the controlled substance;
 4. An assessment of the respondent's continued need for the controlled substance(s).
- (3) There must be at least one (1) such observed random alcohol/drug screen and accompanying laboratory report every week for the first and fourth years of probation; at least two (2) such screens and report every month for the second and third years of the probationary period.
- (4) All screens shall be negative for the presence of drugs and alcohol.
- (5) All positive screen results shall be confirmed by gas chromatograph/mass spectrometer (GC/MS) testing.
- (6) Respondent is hereby advised that the ingestion of poppy seeds, mouthwash and over the counter cough or cold medicines or remedies has from time to time, been raised as a defense to a positive screen result for morphine, opiates and/or alcohol.

For that reason, respondent agrees to refrain from ingesting poppy seeds in any food substances, mouthwash and over the counter cough or cold medicines or remedies during the term of this Consent Order. In the event respondent has a positive screen for morphine, opiates and/or alcohol, respondent agrees that the ingestion of poppy seeds and/or mouthwash and/or over the counter cough or cold medicines or remedies shall not constitute a defense to such a screen.

- C. Respondent shall be responsible for the provision of written reports from her therapist directly to the Board and the Department for the entire probationary period; monthly for the first and fourth years of probation; and, quarterly reports for the second and third years of probation. Such reports shall include documentation of dates of treatment, an evaluation of respondent's progress in treatment and of her drug and alcohol free status as established by the observed random urine screens for drugs and alcohol, an evaluation of his/her ability to safely and competently practice nursing, and copies of all laboratory reports.
- D. Notwithstanding the foregoing, respondent's therapist shall immediately report to the Board and the Department any confirmed positive alcohol/drug screen and any conduct or condition on respondent's part which does or may violate any federal or state statute or regulation applicable to her profession.
- E. Respondent shall provide a copy of this Consent Order to all current and future employers for the duration of her probation.
- F. Respondent shall not be employed as a nurse for a personnel provider service, assisted living services agency, homemaker - home health aide agency, or home health care agency, and shall not be self-employed as a nurse for the period of her probation.

- G. Respondent shall not administer, count, or have access to narcotics or other controlled substances, or have responsibility for such activities in the course of her nursing duties for the first year after returning to work as a nurse.
- H. Respondent shall be responsible for the provision of written reports directly to the Board and the Department from her nursing supervisor (i.e., Director of Nursing) monthly for the first and fourth years of her probation; and quarterly for the second and third years of probation. Respondent shall provide a copy of this Consent Order to any and all employers if employed as a nurse during the probationary period. The Board and the Department shall be notified in writing by any employer(s) within fifteen (15) days of the commencement of employment as to the receipt of a copy of this Consent Order. Employer reports shall include documentation of respondent's ability to safely and competently practice nursing, and shall be issued to the Board and the Department at the address cited in paragraph 3M below.
- I. Respondent shall notify the Board and the Department in writing of any change of employment within fifteen (15) days of such change.
- J. Respondent shall notify the Board and the Department of any change in her home or business address within fifteen (15) days of such change.
- K. If respondent pursues further training or is engaged at the time of the implementation of the Consent Order, in an educational program in any subject area that is regulated by the Department, respondent shall provide a copy of this Consent Order to the educational institution or, if not an institution, to respondent's instructor. Such institution or instructor shall notify the Department of receipt of the Consent Order within fifteen (15) days of receipt.

L. All reports required by the terms of this Consent Order shall be due according to a schedule to be established by the Department of Public Health.

M. All correspondence and reports shall be addressed to:

Bonnie Pinkerton
Department of Public Health
Practitioner Licensing and Investigations
410 Capitol Avenue, MS #12HSR
P.O. Box 340308
Hartford, CT 06134-0308

4. Any violation of the terms of this Consent Order without prior written approval by the Board shall constitute grounds for the Department to seek revocation of respondent's nursing license following notice and an opportunity to be heard. Respondent shall pay all costs necessary to comply with this Consent Order.
5. Any extension of time or grace period for reporting granted by the Board shall not be a waiver or preclude the Board's right to take action at a later time. The Board shall not be required to grant future extensions of time or grace periods.
6. Legal notice of any action shall be deemed sufficient if sent to respondent's last known address of record reported to the Practitioner Licensing and Investigations Section of the Healthcare Quality and Safety Branch of the Department.
7. This Consent Order is effective on the first day of the month immediately following the month in which this Consent Order is approved and accepted by the Board.
8. Respondent understands this Consent Order is a matter of public record.
9. The Department's allegations as contained in this Consent Order shall be deemed true in any subsequent proceeding before the Board in which (1) her compliance with this same order is at issue; or (2) her compliance with §20-99(b) of the General Statutes of Connecticut, as amended, is at issue. Further, respondent understands that any discipline imposed by this

Consent Order shall be reported to the National Practitioner Data Bank and the Healthcare Integrity and Practitioner Data Bank maintained by the United States Department of Health and Human Services.

10. In the event respondent violates a term of this Consent Order, respondent agrees immediately to refrain from practicing as a registered nurse, upon request by the Department, with notice to the Board, for a period not to exceed 45 days. During that time period, respondent further agrees to cooperate with the Department in its investigation of the violation, and to submit to and complete a medical, psychiatric or psychological evaluation, if requested to do so by the Department; and, that the results of the evaluation shall be submitted directly to the Department. Respondent further agrees that failure to cooperate with the Department in its investigation during said 45-day period shall constitute grounds for the Department to seek a summary suspension of respondent's license. In any such summary action, respondent stipulates that failure to cooperate with the Department's investigation shall be considered by the Board and shall be given due weight by the Board in determining whether respondent's conduct constitutes a clear and immediate danger as required pursuant to Connecticut General Statutes, sections 4-182(c) and 19a-17(c). The Department and respondent understand that the Board has complete and final discretion as to whether a summary suspension is ordered.
11. If, during the period of probation, respondent practices nursing outside Connecticut, she shall provide written notice to the Department concerning such employment. During such time period, respondent shall not be responsible for complying with the terms of probation of this Consent Order, and such time period shall not be counted in reducing the probationary period covered by this Consent Order. Respondent may comply with the terms of probation while practicing outside Connecticut if pre-approved by the Department. In the event

respondent intends to return to the practice of nursing in Connecticut, respondent shall provide the Department with thirty (30) days prior written notice and agrees to comply with all terms and conditions contained in paragraph 3 above.

12. In the event respondent violates any term of this Consent Order, said violation may also constitute grounds for the Department to seek a summary suspension of respondent's license before the Board.
13. This Consent Order and terms set forth herein are not subject to reconsideration, collateral attack or judicial review under any form or in any forum. Respondent understands that this Consent Order shall not be subject to modification as a result of any claim that the terms contained herein may result in action by third parties, including, but not limited to, healthcare facilities and/or credentialing or licensure boards. Respondent assumes all responsibility for assessing such actions prior to the execution of this document. Further, this Consent Order is not subject to appeal or review under the provisions of Chapters 54 and 368a of the General Statutes of Connecticut, provided that this stipulation shall not deprive respondent of any other rights that respondent may have under the laws of the State of Connecticut or of the United States.
14. Respondent permits a representative of the Department to present this Consent Order and the factual basis for this Consent Order to the Board. The Department and respondent understand that the Board has complete and final discretion as to whether an executed Consent Order is approved or accepted.
15. This Consent Order is a revocable offer of settlement, which may be modified by mutual agreement or withdrawn by the Department at any time prior to its being executed by the last signatory.

16. Respondent has had the opportunity to consult with an attorney prior to signing this document.
17. The execution of this document has no bearing on any criminal liability without the written consent of the Director of the Medicaid Fraud Control Unit or the State's Attorney's Office where the allegation occurred or Bureau Chief of the applicable unit in the Chief State's Attorney's Office. The purpose of this Consent Order is to resolve the pending administrative license disciplinary petition only, and is not intended to affect any civil or criminal liability or defense.
18. This Consent Order embodies the entire agreement of the parties with respect to this case. All previous communications or agreements regarding the subject matter of this consent order, whether oral or written, between the parties are superseded unless expressly incorporated herein or made a part hereof.

I, Kristine R. Alexander, have read the above Consent Order, and I agree to the terms set forth therein. I further declare the execution of this Consent Order to be my free act and deed.

Kristine R. Alexander
Kristine R. Alexander

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 11th day of December, 2012.

Jolanta A. Gacineski
~~Notary Public or person authorized~~
~~by law to administer an oath or affirmation~~
My Commission Expires 3/31/2016

The above Consent Order having been presented to the duly appointed agent of the Commissioner of the Department of Public Health on the 14th day of December, 2012, it is hereby accepted.

Jennifer Filippone
Jennifer Filippone, Section Chief,
Practitioner Licensing and Investigations
Healthcare Quality and Safety Branch

The above Consent Order having been presented to the duly appointed agent of the Connecticut State Board of Examiners for Nursing on the 6th day of February, 2013, it is hereby ordered and accepted.

BY: Patricia C. Boyd
Connecticut State Board of Examiners for Nursing



STATE OF CONNECTICUT

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH

Attachment "A"

REQUIREMENTS FOR DRUG AND ALCOHOL SCREENS

Respondent: Kristine R. Alexander, R.N.

Petition No. 2012-514

Screening Monitor Information (Name, Address, Phone and Fax):

SCREENING MONITORS: PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING CAREFULLY AND CONDUCT SCREENS ACCORDINGLY:

1. Each screen must test for the following substances: alcohol (breathalyzer tests are not acceptable), amphetamines, barbiturates, benzodiazepines, cannabinoids (THC metabolites), cocaine, meperidine, opiates, methadone, phencyclidine (PCP), propoxyphene, Stadol, Tramadol, hydrocodone, hydromorphone, and oxycodone. Screens for additional substances, such as Fentanyl, may also be required if so requested by the Department. Partial screens will not be accepted. When indicated in the Consent Order, random EtG tests will be performed.
2. Urine collections must be directly observed. The urine monitor must be in the room with the respondent and directly observe the donor providing the urine specimen into the cup.
3. The frequency of screens is as follows: once a week for the first and fourth years of probation; twice monthly for the second and third years of the probationary period.
4. Collections must be random. There must be no pre-arrangement between respondent and his or her employer, supervisor, therapist, screening monitor, and/or the lab in scheduling drug and alcohol screens. There must be no pattern of times, dates, or identifiable sequence (i.e. every Monday or alternating Wednesdays). If a respondent's therapist is also serving as screening monitor, the specimen collection may not occur on the same day as a therapy session. Screening will be done on weekends and holidays if ordered by the Board.



Phone: (860) 509-7400

Telephone Device for the Deaf (860) 509-7191

410 Capitol Avenue - MS # 12HSR

P.O. Box 340308 Hartford, CT 06134

An Equal Opportunity Employer

5. Specimens will be collected as follows (CHECK ONE):

- The screening monitor (pre-approved by the Department) will call the respondent for collections. The respondent shall provide the monitor with ONE telephone number where s/he may be reliably reached. Respondent shall check messages frequently.

OR

- Respondent shall phone the screening monitor (pre-approved by the Department) every day, Monday through Friday, before 9 a.m., without exception, at which time s/he shall be advised of whether s/he must appear for a screen.

Respondent must appear for specimen collections within 2 - 5 hours of being notified.

The screening monitor must provide immediate notice to the Department if respondent: fails to phone the screening monitor before 9 a.m. (if applicable); does not present himself or herself for screening; or, arrives at the collection site more than 5 hours after speaking with the screening monitor.

A MISSED OR LATE SCREEN IS CONSIDERED A POSITIVE SCREEN.

6. Respondent will notify the screening monitor and the Department in writing at least two weeks prior to scheduled vacations. Screens will be collected prior to and following periods of vacation at the Department's discretion. Respondent will give the screening monitor a minimum of seventy-two hours' prior notice if s/he will be unavailable for a screen on a certain day. Absent notice, a missed screen will be considered to be a positive screen.
7. Specimens are to be handled in such a manner as to maintain Chain of Custody. Chain of Custody documentation must accompany all laboratory reports and/or the laboratory reports shall indicate that the Chain of Custody procedure has been followed. **Respondent must document all medications s/he is taking on each Chain of Custody form (just find a blank space on the form).** Respondent is responsible for Chain of Custody documentation being completed properly. In the event Chain of Custody is incomplete, the respondent may be called for a repeat screen.
8. All positive results shall be confirmed by gas chromatograph/mass spectrometer (GC/MS) testing method.
9. Lab analysis of urine specimens must be conducted at: Bendiner & Schlesinger, Inc., 140 58th Street, Brooklyn, NY 11220. Contact: Mr. Francis Hartigan, at fhartigan@bendinerlab.com, or at (212) 353-5108.

Respondent must obtain Department-approval for any lab s/he chooses to use other than Bendiner & Schlesinger. The proposed lab must be capable of conducting forensic screens and testing for each of the substances set forth in paragraph 1 of these Guidelines.

10. If problems/questions, call Bonnie Pinkerton at (860) 509-7651, or Olive Tronchin at (860) 509-7644.

All screening monitors and back-up screening monitors must sign below acknowledging receipt and review of this protocol and indicating agreement to conduct screens accordingly.

Signature: _____

Signature: _____

Print name: _____

Print name: _____

Date: _____

Date: _____

Signature: _____

Signature: _____

Print name: _____

Print name: _____

Date: _____

Date: _____

Complete page 1, sign page 3, and fax all three pages to Bonnie Pinkerton at (860) 509-8368.

Re: Kristine R. Alexander, R.N.
Pet. No. 2012-514